Materia Medica **Clinical Manifestations Toxicology Affinities Biological Profiles** and Characteristics of

ARTHROPODS



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CONTENTS

Dedication xxxv

Acknowledgements xxxvii

About the Author xxxix

About this Book xli

Preface xliii

MM = Materia Medica

1. Acari – Mites & Ticks 1

Remedies (17) in subclass Acari.

Essentials & Peculiars of Acari

History. Distribution. Tiny, cryptic & escalating. Price & prize of size. Eating at another's table.

Essentials & Peculiars of Mites

Legs & eyes. Lifespan & lifestyle. Pests, predators & scavengers. Miserable might of the miniscule. Mite's mighty itch. Intolerable & maddening. Irritation & itching recorded for the mite-related remedy Psorinum. Scrub typhus. Limited abilities – needing help. Hitching a free ride for greener pastures. High speed free riding. A rough ride. Sensing without seeing.

Essentials & Peculiars of Ticks

Hard & soft ticks. Tick stricken. A brush with ticks. Versatile disease vectors. Breaking down opposition & subverting rejection.

Acari Cues & Clues - Based on Empirical Source Information

Acari [Mites & Ticks] in Homeopathy 15

Acarus siro – Flour mite

Systematics. Biological profile. Occupational hazard. Food spoilage. Allergic disorders. MM [–].

Demodex canis - Dog mange mite

Systematics. Biological profile. Mange. MM [-].

Demodex folliculorum - Human follicle mite

Systematics. Biological profile. Demodicidosis – Incidence. Demodicidosis – Presentation. Demodicidosis – Pityriasis folliculorum. Psora sicca. MM [+].

Dermacentor andersoni – Rocky Mountain wood tick

Systematics. Biological profile. Life cycle. Rocky Mountain spotted fever. Tick paralysis. Summary of effects. Confusion with other neurological diseases. Differential diagnosis tick paralysis.

MM [+]. Cases of tick paralysis. Summary of cases of tick paralysis. Tick bite; unable to stand upon her feet. Tick bite; extending paralysis. Tick bite; inability to get lout of bed. Tick bite; mistaken for poliomyelitis. Tick bite; poor control of legs & unsteady gait. Tick bite; difficulty in walking. Tick bite; walking as if drunk. Tick bite; mistaken for Guillain-Barré syndrome. Tick bite; ascending paralysis & hypoventilation. Tick bite; limited speech & clumsy. Tick bite; buckling knees & spinning room. Tick bite; effects in adults past middle age.

Dermatophagoides farinae – American house dust mite

Systematics. Biological profile. Allergic ailments. Pancake syndrome. MM [–].

Dermatophagoides pteronyssinus – European house dust mite

Systematics. Biological profile. Humidity. Rhinitis & asthma. MM [+].

Ixodes dammini – Deer tick

Systematics. Biological profile. Questing. Lyme disease. Stage I [early localized Lyme disease]. Stage II [early disseminated Lyme disease]. Stage III [late Lyme disease]. Clinical spectrum. MM [++].

Ixodes holocyclus – Paralysis tick

Systematics. Biological profile. Life cycle & behaviour. Males parasitic on females. Tick paralysis. Differential diagnosis tick paralysis. Allergic reaction to red meat. MM [+]. Typical course of effects. Tick bite; unsteady & unable to stand. Tick bite; sleepiness, fatigue & nausea. Tick bite; progressive muscle weakness.

Ixodes ricinus – Sheep tick

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [++]. Excessive passage of urine followed by excessive eating.

Lepidoglyphus destructor – Storage mite

Systematics. Biological profile. Storage mite allergy. Cross reactivity. Mat. Med. [–].

Neotrombicula autumnalis - Harvest mite

Systematics. Biological profile. Alternation of active & inactive stages. Trombidiosis. Parasitic larvae. Sensory responses. MM [–].

Psorinum

Scabies-related nosode. Psorinum's background & history. Close crowding. Close contact. Incidence & prevalence. The scabies rash. Relentless itch. Circumventing the host's protective mechanisms. Attracted by nitrogenous & penolic compounds. MM [+++]. Clinical cases (2).

Sarcoptes canis – Canine scabies mite

Systematics. Biological profile. Different hosts, same mite. Canine scabies. Sarcopitc mange. MM [+].

Trombidium – Housefly mite [larval stage]

Systematics. Identity. Smitten with flies. MM [++].

vi CONTENTS

Tyrophagus putrescentiae - Mould mite

Systematics. Biological profile. Mite infestations on cheese. Allergies. Pancake syndrome. MM [–].

Varroa destructor – Honeybee mite

Systematics. Biological profile. Life cycle. Varroa as vector. Mass death of bees. Varroo jacobsoni. MM [–].

2. Crustaceans 89

Remedies (20) in subphylum Crustacea.

Essentials & Peculiars of Crustaceans

Primarily aquatic, mostly marine. Living in a constant environment. Common characteristics. Calcium fortified. Weak, unprotected, incapable of slightest defence. The principle of reprisals. Long-term prospects of short-term survival. Internal body. Reproduction. Perception of surroundings. Colour choices. Orientation in space. Adaptation to terrestrial life. Dominance & submission. Escalating aggression. Crab mentality. Blunders of quarrelsomeness. Fighting for shelter. Cancers & cancer. Cadmium. Copper in the blood. Nutritional value of shellfish. Allergies.

Crustaceans - Words & Ways of Wisdom & Wonder

Crustaceans in Rhyme & Verse

Crustaceans Cues & Clues - Based on Empirical Source Information

Crustaceans in Homeopathy 109

Armadillidium vulgare - Woodlouse

Systematics. Biological profile. Domestic crustaceans. Constant struggle to preserve body moisture. Medicinal uses. MM [+]. Clinical case: Curling into a Ball.

Astacus fluviatilis - European crayfish

Systematics. Biological profile. The scent of social status. Declared a fish. Descending to the lowest depths of utilitarian depravity. Crayfish & crab confused & confounded. MM [++]. Clinical case: Wanting to still be a baby. Clinical case: Feeling of glowing heat.

Balanus balanoides - Common barnacle

Systematics. Biological profile. From free to settled for life. Cemented in place. MM [–].

Caligus rapax – Sea louse

Systematics. Biological profile. Caligus bonito. MM [-].

Cancer pagurus - Edible crab

Systematics. Biological profile. Brute force & ignorance. Nutritional. Crab allergy. MM [+]. Effects of eating crabs; references 3, 4, 5, 8 in Allen's Encyclopedia.

CONTENTS

Coenobita cavipes – Passionfruit hermit crab

Systematics. Biological profile. Refilling the shell. MM [-].

Coenobita clypeatus – Caribbean hermit crab

Systematics. Biological profile. Etymology. Shell searching, selection, swapping & squabbles. Leaving the shell & dropping the eggs. Keen sense of smell. MM [–].

Crangon crangon – Common shrimp

Systematics. Biological profile. Nutritional. Dug in & burrowed into a safe spot. Lithium. MM [–].

Daphnia - Water flea

Difficult to specify. Biological profile of water fleas. Daphnia. Daphnia habitats. Daphnia sensitivities. Digestive enzymes. Water fleas in homeopathy. MM [–].

Euphausia superba – Antarctic krill

Systematics. Biological profile. Seas of food. Safety in numbers. Scared out of one's skin. MM [–].

Homarus americanus – American lobster

Systematics. Biological profile. Turning bright red. Lobster's life. From soft to hard. Violence & serotonin. Dominance through fighting. Cautious, cunning, concealing its weapons. Never forsaking its element. MM [+]. Virulent poison & lobster allergy. The link with milk. Effects of eating lobster.

Homarus capensis – Cape lobster

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [-].

Homarus gammarus - European lobster

Systematics. Biological profile. From drifter to settler. The scent of change. Locusts of the sea. MM [+]. Clinical case: Preferring familiar surroundings.

Oniscus asellus - Common woodlouse

Systematics. Biological profile. A simple expression of woodlice. MM [+].

Pagurus bernhardus – Common marine hermit crab

Systematics. Biological profile. Roaming for fitting lodgings. Win-win exchange. House hunting. The right size to grow. Maintaining personal space. Food up for crabs. Strong-arming into mating. Partakers & parasites: community in motion. Sharing space & food. MM [+].

Palaemon serratus – Common prawn

Systematics. Biological profile. Completely encased in defensive armour. Enjoying ample means of retreat & concealment. MM [–].

Paralithodes camtschaticus – Red king crab

Systematics. Biological profile. Podding behaviour & mating aggregation. Wound healing. MM [–].

Porcellio scaber - Rough woodlouse

Systematics. Biological profile. Urgent need for dark dampness. Needing others to survive. MM [–].

viii CONTENTS

3. Insects 181

Remedies (2) in order Blattodea - Cockroaches.

Remedies (21) in order Coleoptera – Beetles.

Remedies (16) in order Diptera - True flies, mosquitoes, gnats, midges.

Remedies (1) in order Ephemeroptera – Mayflies.

Remedies (13) in order Hemiptera – True bugs, cicadas, aphids & allies.

Remedies (21) in order Hymenoptera – Ants, bees & wasps.

Remedies (3) in order Isoptera – Termites.

Remedies (32) in order Lepidoptera – Butterflies & moths.

Remedies (1) in order Mantodea - Mantids.

Remedies (2) in order Mecoptera – Scorpionflies.

Remedies (5) in order Odonata – Dragonflies & damselflies.

Remedies (6) in order Orthoptera – Grasshoppers, locusts & crickets.

Remedies (2) in order Phthiraptera – Lice.

Remedies (4) in order Siphonaptera – Fleas.

Essentials & Peculiars of Insects

Factors in the success of insects. Abundance. Small body size.

Body Plan

Alimentary canal. Chewers & suckers. Circulation & blood. Muscles. Extraordinary extensibility & elasticity. Nervous system. Oxygen. Sensory perception [tactile, touch; sound; light; movement; temperature; common chemical sense].

Life Cycle – Metamorphosis

Directed by programmed information. From young to adult. No metamorphosis. Gradual metamorphosis. Incomplete metamorphosis. Complete metamorphosis.

Adaptiveness

Water requirements. Upper & lower limits of survival. Thermoregulation. Suspended activity. Diapause – interruption of growth & development. Overwintering. To freeze or not to freeze. Devastating swarms for munching, mating, migrating. Heedless hordes. Aimless wandering. Troop-like processions. The habit of imitation. Parasitoids.

Nutritional Features

Food. Dependence on symbionts. Energy from sugars & lipids. Storage of energy reserves. Fat body – unique to insects. Lipids. Trehalose. Essential amino acids. Vitamins. Insects as food sources.

The Little Things that Run the World

Holding sway over the earth. Allegory, association & analogy as valid sources of information. Importance of insects. Small & feeble individually – mighty collectively. The Earth's caretakers & recyclers. Significance of the insignificant. Unless the soul goes out to meet what we see. What has nature produces more worthy of admiration? Splendour of insects.

CONTENTS ix

Metamorphosis – Symbolism & Imagery

Metamorphosis – Symbol of resurrection. Metamorphosis – Image of rebirth.

 $Metamorphosis-Escaping\ the\ slavish\ trade\ of\ earthly\ life.\ Metamorphosis-$

Throwing off the mask. Metamorphosis – Changed but still the same.

Metamorphosis – From lowly to exalted. Metamorphosis – Hope & industrious obscurity. Metamorphosis – Power of preparation. Metamorphosis – Resistance to change.

Influence & Inspiration

Insect inspiration to invention. BioMedical applications of resilin. Capable of anything. Immense power & superior strength. Crush resistance. Specialization. From living in darkness to breaching the night.

Insects - Attractive Things & Very Human

Pleasure bugs. Self-conscious posturers. Swift operators. Winged ghosts seeking the light. Industrious enterprisers. Idle floaters of unimaginable beauty. Placid models of dignity. Inquisitive & ambitious individualists. Resembling insects. Butterflies & ants among themselves.

Trouble & Trauma

Harmful insects. Enemies of human industry. Insects phobias. Perception of common insects. The disgust factor. Delusional parasitosis or infestation. Delusional infestation – self-assault & self-cleansing. Delusional infestation – uncleanness, shame & deep-seated repugnance. Delusional infestation – link between skin sensations & insects.

Allergy to Insects

Insect sting anaphylaxis.

Insect Expressions

Ant. Bee. Bedbug. Beetle. Bug. Butterfly. Cricket. Flea. Fly. Gnat. Hornet. Louse. Maggot. Moth. Mosquito. Nit. Wasp.

Insects Cues & Clues - Based on Empirical Source Information

General Characteristics Insect Remedies

Transformation & Reorganization

ORDER BLATTODEA – COCKROACHES 258

Essentials & peculiars. Reliance on swiftness & speed. Superhero fast. Thinking with one's backside. Combining rigidity & flexibility.

Blattodea/Cockroaches in Homeopathy 260

Blatta americana - American cockroach

Systematics. Biological profile. Toxicological. Special features. Cockroaches. MM [++].

Blatta orientalis – Oriental cockroach

Systematics. Biological profile. Toxicological. Special features. Spread of diseases. MM [++]. Clinical case: They think I'm nothing.

x CONTENTS

ORDER COLEOPTERA – BEETLES 271

Essentials & peculiars. Passion of beetles. Families of beetles. Beetle families represented in homeopathy.

Blister Beetles

Blister beetles. Cantharidin – toxic monoterpene produced by blister beetles. Nuptial gift. Cantharidin toxicosis in horses. Blister beetles in Hering's Guiding Symptoms.

Burying & Dung Beetles

Parental teamwork. Throwing the competition off the scent. Proud mission of dung beetles. Great things dung beetles do. Demeanour independent of occupation.

Fireflies

Kiss of death. Palpitant lamps. Luminous beetles. Meteors tamed. Illuminating a dark world. Lighting the gloom. Enlivening the mind & breaking the gloom. For grandeur only born. Flashing in perfect harmony. Hazy confusion of twinkling distraction. Bioluminescence imaging.

Woodboring Beetles

Ignorant injurers.

Coleoptera - Words & Ways of Wisdom & Wonder

Coleoptera/Beetles in Homeopathy 291

Themes/Shared Symptoms Coleoptera

Adalia bipunctata – Two-spotted ladybird

Systematics. Biological profile. Special features. Relationships. MM [++].

Cantharis

Systematics. Biological profile. Metabolites. Toxicological. Special features. MM [+++]. Clinical case: Driven mad with sexual desire. Clinical case: Grabbed from behind by very cold hands.

Cantharis strigosa – Strigose blister beetle

Systematics. Biological profile. Toxicological. Relationships. MM [-].

Cetonia aurata – Rose chafer

Systematics. Biological profile. Polished gentleness. MM [-].

Chalcolepidius limbatus - Click beetle

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. Self-elevation or snapping oneself back in place. MM [–].

Coccinella septempunctata – Seven-spot ladybird

Systematics. Biological profile. Mating. Metabolites. Special features. Biting ladies. Relationships. MM [++]. More experimentations.

CONTENTS xi

Doryphora decemlineata – Colorado potato beetle

Systematics. Biological profile. Multiple matings. Flight. Toxicological. Playing dead. Relationships. MM [++]. Dr. Ruden's self-experimentation verbatim. Clinical cases (4).

Gastrophysa viridula – Green dock leaf beetle

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [-].

Geotrupes stercorarius - Dor beetle

Systematics. Biological profile. Special features. Blusterer playing dead. MM [–].

Heliocropis antenor – African dung beetle

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. Unselfish & humble. MM [–].

Hoplia farinosa – Root beetle

Systematics. Biological profile. Stout-bodies scarabs. MM [+].

Lamprohiza splendidula – Firefly

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. Special features of Lampyridae. Turning on its lights. Cheering the night with light. Showing wanderers the way. The night's watchman. MM [++].

Lucanus cervus – Stag beetle

Systematics. Biological profile. Special features. Relationships. MM [-].

Lytta vittata – Striped blister beetle

Systematics. Biological profile. Toxicological. MM [-].

Meligethes aeneus - Pollen beetle

Systematics. Biological profile. Special features. MM [+].

Meloe majalis – Red-striped oil beetle

Systematics. Description. Biological profile Berberomeloe majalis. Life cycle of hypermetamorphic Meloidae parasitizing sub-social bees. MM [+].

Melolontha melolontha – Common cockchafer

Systematics. Biological profile. Emerging from years of imprisonment. MM [+].

Nicrophorus vespillo – Burying beetle

Systematics. Biological profile. Graveyard shifts. Preservation & protection. MM [-].

Photuris pennsylvanica – Lightning bug

Systematics. Biological profile. Glowing discouragement. Scintillating flashes. Femmes fatales. Fatal attraction. MM [–].

Rhynchites cupreus – Plum borer

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [-].

Scarabaeus sacer - Scarab beetle

Systematics. Biological profile. Tirelessly engaged in Sisyphean labour. Toil & trouble in uphill battles. The Creator's watchful care over the world. MM [-].

xii CONTENTS

ORDER DIPTERA – TRUE FLIES, MOSQUITOES, GNATS, MIDGES 354 Essentials & peculiars.

Dipteran Envenomation - Bites

Dipteran hypersensitivity. Mosquito bite allergies. Simuliosis – simuliotoxicosis. Haemorrhagic syndrome. Under attack by biting flies. Hardly visible but painfully perceptible. Tyranny, torment & terror. The virulent virago's disreputable habits. Admiring or detesting our declared enemy.

Dipteran Fits of Frenzy – Botflies

Stirring up or putting up.

Dipteran Attractiveness

Attractive to mosquitoes.

Dipteran Analogy & Imagery

Vices & virtues. Hidden beauties. Maddening effects of multiplied annoyances. Stings of malignity. Upsetting uneventful tranquillity. Rushing blindly on their fate. Bold determination.

Dipteran Rhyme & Pastime

Diptera - Words & Ways of Wisdom & Wonder

Diptera/True Flies, Mosquitoes, Gnats, Midges in Homeopathy 375

Themes/Shared Symptoms Diptera

Anopheles maculipennis – Common malaria mosquito Systematics. Biological profile. MM [–].

Bibio marci - St. Mark's fly

Systematics. Biological profile. Special features. MM [–].

Calliphora vicina – Blue bottle fly

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. Special features. MM [-].

Culex musca [= *C. pipiens*] – *Northern house mosquito*

Systematics. Biological profile. Toxicological. Special features. Masters over their environment. MM [++]. Clinical case: Quarrelsome & needy with menorrhagia.

Culex musca, Mosquito - Unspecified mosquito sp.

Systematics. Mosquitoes. Development & reproduction. Behaviour. Special features. Toxicological. MM [++].

Culex pervigilans – Common domestic mosquito

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [++].

Culicoides impunctatus – Highland midge

Systematics. Biological profile. Special features. Swarms of irredeemable nastiness. Relationships. MM [–].

Dermatobia hominis – Human botfly

Systematics. Biological profile. Myiasis. MM [+]. Effects of larval infestation of skin.

CONTENTS xiii

Haematopota pluvialis – Horsefly

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [+]. Effects of bite; angioedema and urticaria. Effects of bite: out for blood.

Lucilia sericata – Green bottle fly

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. Growing together. Blowfly strike. Maggot therapy. MM [–].

Musca domestica - Housefly

Systematics. Biological profile. Special features. One of the greatest plagues. At the fly's mercy. Housefly as housekeeper. Admiring the fly. The fly as bringer of lightness. Letting in the jolly fly to vanquish silence & gloom. Wanton leisure. Brevity of life. MM [++].

Oestrus cameli – Camel nasal botfly

Systematics. Biological profile. Getting up the camel's nose. Special features. MM [+].

Simulium makara – Black fly Finland

Systematics. Range. Relationships. Body plan. Development & reproduction. Diet & feeding. Behaviour. MM [+].

Simulium posticatum – Blandford fly

Systematics. Biological profile. Toxicological. MM [+]. Effects of bite. Effects of the bites of an unidentified simulium species.

Tabanus sp. – Horsefly

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+].

Tipula paludosa – Crane fly

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [-].

ORDER EPHEMENOPTERA – MAYFLIES 421

Essentials & peculiars.

Ephemenoptera/Mayflies in Homeopathy 422

Ephemera vulgata – European mayfly

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [++]. Clinical case: Slowness & headaches.

ORDER HEMIPTERA – TRUE BUGS, CICADAS, APHIDS & ALLIES 431 Essentials & peculiars.

Cicadas

Cherished harpers & screeching harpies. The benumbing buzz of ceaseless cicadian drone. Deceived by trickery.

Scale Insects

Female scale insects & resplendent reds.

xiv CONTENTS

Hemiptera/True Bugs, Cicadas, Aphids & Allies in Homeopathy 438

Acanthocephala terminalis - Leaf-footed bug

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [+]. Commentary.

Aphis chenopodii glauci - Chenopodium aphid

Systematics. Biological profile. Aphids. Development & reproduction. MM [++].

Cimex lectularius - Bedbug

Systematics. Biological profile. Toxicological. Relationships. Tenacious & vicious harassment. MM [++].

Coccus cacti - Cochineal

Systematics. Biological profile. Special features. Cochineal & carmine. Allergic reactions to cochineal & carmine. MM [++].

Cryptotympana facialis – Japanese cicada

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. Deafening decibels. MM [-].

Gerris lacustris - Common water-strider

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [-].

Melampsalta montana – New Forest cicada

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [-].

Palomena prasina - Common green shield bug

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [-].

Periostracum cicadae - Chinese cicada

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [-].

Philaenus spumarius – Meadow spittlebug

Systematics. Biological profile. Leaving them to their bubbles. MM [–].

Reduvius personatus – Masked hunter

Systematics. Biological profile. Insect-induced epidemic of panic. False humility. MM [+].

Triatoma infestans - Kissing bug

Systematics. Biological profile. Vectors of Chagas' disease. Behaviour. Relationships. MM [+]. Effects of bite; dermatological lesions.

Triatoma protracta – Western conenose

Systematics. Biological profile. Toxicological. MM [+]. Effects of bite; 110 case histories.

ORDER HYMENOPTERA – ANTS, BEES & WASPS 473

Essentials & peculiars.

Social Insects

Social organization. From self-centered to community-minded. Service, community & patriotism. Queenhood is motherhood. Hive mind. Food sharing & social bonding.

CONTENTS xv

Social Insects - Ants

Masters of matter. Masters of collective architecture. Individualized system of activities. Holding everything in common. Little people exceedingly wise. Bound by gentle brotherhood. General spirit of industry. General spirit of charity & compassion. Amazonian an[t]archistic socialism. Complete dependence. Communication by scent. Slave-making & enslavement. Uncannily resembling humans. Maddening ant attacks. Ruthless raids. Making the most lethargic moral look alive. Lions & ants.

Social Insects - Bees

Sophisticated honeybee vs boorish bumblebee. Anger of bees. Devotion & duty towards the community. The joy of toil. Libertine love of laziness & luxury.

Social Insects - Bumblebees

Essentials & peculiars. Less social restraint. Frothing the bitter cup with bubbling hope. Invasion, usurpation, dominance & control. Mocking at fate & care.

Social Insects - Wasps

True wasps. Repeating cycle of life. Food sharing. Becoming the queen. Lords over their parasitoid kingdom. Building on the edge of danger.

Envenomation – Stings & Bites

Symptoms of stings. Hymenopteran fatalities. Bee stings & anaphylaxis. Alarmingly sudden & severe. From how small a cause severe symptoms may arise. Vespid venoms. Mastocytosis & increased risk of anaphylaxis following insect stings. A case in point. Speechlessness & apparent unconsciousness.

Hymenoptera – Words & Ways of Wisdom & Wonder

Hymenoptera/Ants, Bees & Wasps in Homeopathy 511

Acromyrmex octospinosus – Leaf-cutter ant Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [–].

Apisinum – Apitoxin. Bee venom

Description. Main constituents. Allergens. Melittin. Medicinal. Extraction. Glycoprotein. MM [+].

Apis mellifera – Western honevbee

Systematics. Biological profile. Development & reproduction. Supremely ordered hustle & bustle. Defence. Communication. Toxicological. Maintaining the right temperature. Attacking the colour black. MM [+++]. Effects of sting; projectile vomiting & violent diarrhoea. Effects of sting; prickly sensation, dyspnoea & faintness. Effects of sting; fullness to bursting, oppression, urticaria. Effects of sting; continuous nausea, vomiting & sleeplessness. Effects of sting; intolerable itching, loss of taste, collapse. Effects of sting; vomiting, sudden faintness, collapse. Effects of sting; pain in heart region & feeling of suffocation. Effects of sting; fullness, choking, as if filling up in the throat. Effects of sting; feeling impelled to move.

xvi CONTENTS

Apis regina - Western honeybee queen

Systematics. Biological profile. All activities centered around the queen. Mediating & integrating the activities. Absolute ruler or ruled absolutely. Authority never degenerating into tyranny. The queen subordinate to the spirit of the hive. One big family. Good mother of a happy family. Multi-hearted mother. Jealous queens. Blind obedience. Cues & clues. MM [++].

Bombus pratorum – Early bumblebee

Systematics. Biological profile. Development & reproduction. Behaviour. The queen. Aggression in the colony. Toxicological. Special features. MM [+].

Dinoponera gigantea - Giant Amazonian ant

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [+]. Effects of sting; intense pain, cold sweat & vomiting.

Formica rufa - Southern wood ant

Systematics. Biological profile. Metabolites. Special features. Cultural. Formica slaves & enslavers. Incapable of independent colony-founding. Temporary parasitism. MM [++]. Clinical case: Insomnia induced by alarm. Clinical case: Anxiety & insomnia.

Formica subsericea – Field ant

Systematics. Biological profile. Submission & enslavement. MM [++].

Formicum acidum - Formic acid

Description. Occurrence. Features & properties. Applications. Medicinal. Toxicological. Food sources. MM [++].

Lasius niger - Black garden ant

Systematics. Biological profile. Founding & fighting queens. Sacrifice & self-denial. Parasitoid adoption & care. Small individual action leading to major group accomplishments. Herding aphids. MM [+].

Paraponera clavata - Bullet ant

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+]. Effects of sting; self-experimentation. Effects of sting; excruciating pain & sense as if wholly paralysed. Effects of sting; wailing, sobbing, uncontrollable shaking. Effects of sting; intense excruciating pain. Effects of sting; huge waves & crescendos of burning pain.

Polistes fuscatus – Common paper wasp

Systematics. Biological profile. Complex societies. Relationships. MM [+]. Curious effects of a wasp sting.

Solenopsis invicta - Red imported fire ant

Systematics. Biological profile. Toxicological. Special features. Aggressive invader. Preference for electrical equipment. MM [+]. Effects of sting; oppressive midchest pain. Effects of sting; eyes as if pushed out. Effects of sting; acute cerebral infarction.

Vespa crabro – European hornet

Systematics. Biological profile. Toxicological. Not taking any chances. MM [++]. Effects of sting; cold, clammy, collapsed. Effects of sting; lack of touch sensation.

CONTENTS xvii

Vespa mandarinia – Asian giant hornet

Systematics. Biological profile. Decapitation & mass attacks. Nutritional & medicinal. Defensive balling. Toxicological. Special features. MM [+]. Effects of sting; organ failure. Effects of sting; severe manifestations of liver, kidneys, heart. Effects of sting; wave of dizziness & searing pain.

Vespa orientalis – Oriental hornet

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+]. Effects of sting; loss of consciousness, cyanosis & tightness. Effects of sting; loss of consciousness, slowness & tightness.

Vespa vulgaris – Common wasp

Systematics. Biological profile. Bold, voracious & barbaric. Relationships. MM [++]. Effects of sting; stung in the mouth. Effects of sting; swelling & redness. Effects of sting; alarming symptoms. Effects of sting; depressed, weak & faint. Effects of sting; stung in the tongue. Effects of sting; pierced with red hot needles. Effects of sting; treated with Crotalus horridus 6. Effects of sting; faint & as if swollen all over. Effects of sting; fatally stung again. Effects of sting; tight band around chest.

Vespula germanica – German wasp

Systematics. Biological profile. Aggressive & threatening. MM [+]. Effects of sting; sudden loss of consciousness.

Vespula maculata – Bald-faced hornet

Systematics. Biological profile. Behaviour. Toxicological. MM [-].

Vespula maculifrons – Eastern yellowjacket

Systematics. Biological profile. Nasty, intense & persistent. Locking in place & holding on. MM [++]. Effects of sting. Effects of sting; blanking out. Involuntary proving of the fruit wasp.

Vespula squamosa – Southern yellowjacket

Systematics. Biological profile. Colony coups & takeovers. MM [-].

ORDER ISOPTERA – TERMITES 628

Essentials & peculiars. Recognition & communication by scent. Destroying or building homes. Animosity towards ants.

Isoptera/Termites in Homeopathy 630

Coptotermes formosanus – Formosan subterranean termite Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [–].

Mastotermes darwiniensis – Giant northern termite Systematics. Biological profile. MM [–].

Reticulitermes flavipes – Eastern subterranean termite Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [–].

xviii CONTENTS

ORDER LEPIDOPTERA – BUTTERFLIES & MOTHS 635

Essentials & peculiars. Masters on the wing. Qualifications & ornaments of perfection. Odious occupants of darkness & sunny delights of lightness. Levity & display vs retirement & shade. Idleness & vanity. Fluttering gaily, fluttering daily. All pleasure & all play. Bursting forth to life & light. Chasing idle hopes. Granting a wish. Cut from the cloth of night. Caterpillar envenomation.

Lepidoptera - Words & Ways of Wisdom & Wonder

Lepidoptera/Butterflies & Moths in homeopathy 643

General Characteristic of Lepidoptera

Themes/Shared Symptoms Lepidoptera

Acherontia atropos - Death's head hawkmoth

Systematics. Biological profile. Special features. Devious deceivers. The callousness of thievish invaders. Omen of adversity & affliction. Relationships. MM [++].

Anthocharis cardamines – Orange tip butterfly

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [++].

Apeira syringaria – Lilac beauty

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [++]. Clinical case: Lilac Beauty.

Bombyx chrysorrhoea - Brown tailed moth

Systematics. Biological profile. Ravaging caterpillars causing calamity. Toxicological. MM [++]. Exposure to toxic hairs. Statements of sufferers.

Bombyx mori - Silkworm

Systematics. Biological profile. Special features. Self-dependence a condition of strength. Qualities of silk. Silk in everyday language. MM [++]. Clinical experience.

Bombyx processionea - Oak processionary

Systematics. Biological profile. Toxicological. Special features. Threading one's way through. Markings one's trail. Processionary dermatitis. MM [++].

Danaus plexippus - Monarch

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [+]. Clinical case: Escaping the cocoon.

Euphydryas aurinia – Marsh fritillary

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+].

Gonepteryx rhamni – Brimstone butterfly

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+].

Graphium agamemnon – Tailed jay

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [++].

CONTENTS xix

*Graphium sarpedon choredon – Common bluebottle*Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [++]. Remedy overview.

Inachis [= *Aglais*] *io* – *Peacock butterfly* Systematics. Biological profile. MM [++].

Isia [= Pyrrharctia] isabella – Isabella tiger moth
Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [–].

Limenitis bredowii [= Adelpha] californica – California sister Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [++].

Macrothylacia rubi – Fox moth

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. Ophthalmia nodosa. MM [+].

Malacosoma disstria – Forest tent caterpillar moth Systematics. Biological profile. MM [–].

Megalopyge opercularis - Southern flannel moth

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+]. Effects of sting; severe pain similar to a blunt-force trauma. Effects of sting; dermal, gastrointestinal, neurological, cardiovascular. Effects of sting; swelling, numbness, restlessness. Effects of sting; paralytic symptoms with nausea & vomiting. Effects of sting; chest caving in & cramping legs. Effects of sting; intense radiating pain. Effects of sting; pain radiating from left hand to chest.

Morpho menelaus occidentalis – Menelaus blue morpho
Systematics. Biological profile. Special features. Relationships. MM [++]. Remedy overview.

Morpho peleides – Blue morpho
Systematics. Biological profile. Special features. MM [+].

Noctua pronuba – Large yellow underwing Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [+].

Papilio lowi – Asian swallowtail
Systematics. Biological profile. MM [++].

Papilio machaon – Swallowtail
Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [++].

Papilio paris – Paris peacock Systematics. Biological profile. MM [–].

Phalera bucephala – Buff tip Systematics. Biological profile Relationships. MM [++].

Pieris brassicae – Large cabbage white Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [++].

Pieris rapae – Small white Systematics. Biological profile. MM [–].

xx CONTENTS

Polyommatus icarus – Common blue

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [-].

Saturnia pavonia – Emperor moth

Systematics. Biological profile. Losing male wildness under female influence. Relationships. MM [–].

Vanessa atalanta – Red admiral

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [++]. Clinical case: Daddy's little girl; a case of Vanessa atalanta.

Vanessa [= Aglais] urticae – Tortoise shell butterfly Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+].

Yponomeuta rorrella – Willow ermine moth Systematics. MM [+].

ORDER MANTODEA – MANTIDS 750

Essentials & peculiars. Headless loss of inhibitions. Sanctimonious hypocrites.

Mantodea/Mantids in Homeopathy 752

Mantis religiosa – Praying mantis

Systematics. Biological profile. Love stronger than death. Completely motionless. Concealing the most atrocious habits. The mantid's stare. MM [++]. Clinical case: Go right in & chew him a new head.

ORDER MECOPTERA – SCORPIONFLIES 761

Essentials & peculiars.

Mecoptera/Scorpionflies in Homeopathy 761

Panorpa communis – Common scorpionfly Systematics. Biological profile. MM [–].

Panorpa lugubris – Dark scorpionfly Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+].

ORDER ODONATA – DRAGONFLIES & DAMSELFLIES 763

Essentials & peculiars. From creeping slowly & living accidentally to a nobler life of winging the air. Life made perfect. Glorious rapture of merely living. The glutton among the insects. Masters of flight. A living rush of light. Appearing stationary.

Odonata/Dragonflies & Damselflies in Homeopathy 768

Anax imperator – Emperor dragonfly
Systematics. Biological profile. Emergence. Relationships. MM [–].

Calopteryx splendens – Banded demoiselle
Systematics. Biological profile. Courtship. Relationships. MM [++].

CONTENTS xxi

Enallagma carunculatum – Tule bluet

Systematics. Biological profile. Damselflies. MM [++].

Libellula quadrimaculata – Four-spotted skimmer

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. Wandering in masses. MM [++].

Pyrrhosoma nymphula – Large red damselfly

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [-].

ORDER ORTHOPTERA – GRASSHOPPERS, LOCUSTS & CRICKETS 782

Essentials & peculiars. Innoxious individuals aggregating into marauding mobs. The terrible scourge of divinity incensed. Utter desolation. Home sweet home. Chirping delight. Happiest of all. Singing warriors. Fighting spirit & flying. Agitated into fighting mode. Orthopterans as food.

Orthoptera - Words & Ways of Wisdom & Wonder

Orthoptera/Grasshoppers, Locusts & Crickets in Homeopathy 791

Gryllus assimilis – Jamaican field cricket

Systematics. Biological profile. Special features. Relationships. MM [++].

Gryllus campestris - Field cricket

Systematics. Biological profile. Irascible, wary, seldom seen but continually heard. Noisy nuisance heard far & wide. Wonderfully quarrelsome & suffering the penalties of warfare. MM [–].

Locusta migratoria – Migratory locust

Systematics. Biological profile. Special features. Assailed by innumerable bands. MM [–].

Schistocerca americana – American grasshopper

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [++].

Schistocerca gregaria – Desert locust

Systematics. Biological profile. Swarming. MM [++].

Tettigonia viridissima – Great green bush-cricket

Systematics. Biological profile. Relationships. MM [-].

ORDER PHTHIRAPTERA - LICE 808

Essentials & peculiars. Pediculosis. Carelessness & wretchedness. Closer than a brother, but with the moral qualities of fiends.

Phthiraptera/Lice in Homeopathy 810

Pediculus capitis – Head louse

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [++].

Pediculus humanus - Body louse

Systematics. Biological profile. MM $\left[+\right]$. Experiments by William Moore.

Experiments by Hirschfielder & Moore.

xxii CONTENTS

ORDER SIPHONAPTERA – FLEAS 820

Essentials & peculiars. Flea life cycle. Reaction to flea bites. Attacked by fleas. Tungiasis – abandonment & social exclusion. Inflated self-appraisal deflated. Fleas performing.

Siphonaptera – Words & Ways of Wisdom & Wonder

Siphonaptera/Fleas in Homeopathy 828

Archaeopsylla erinacei – Hedgehog flea
Systematics. Biological profile. Infestation of humans. MM [–].

Ctenocephalides canis – Dog flea Systematics. Biological profile. MM [–].

Ctenocephalides felis – Cat flea Systematics. Biological profile. MM [–].

Pulex irritans – Human flea Systematics. Biological profile. The flea. MM [++].

4. Myriapods - Centipedes δ Millipedes 837

Remedies (5) in subphylum Myriapoda.

Essentials & Peculiars of Centipedes & Millipedes

Myriapoda. Centipedes. Millipedes. Progression & penetration. Centipedes build for warfare. Pouncing with lightning speed. Chemical defence of millipedes. Biting attack & caustic defence. Defensive strategies. Grabbing & stabbing. Pests or pets. The spider & the centipede.

Myriapoda Cues & Clues - Based on Empirical Source Information

Myriapoda/Myriapods in Homeopathy 845

Glomeris marginata – Black pill millipede Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+].

Polydesmus angustus – Flat-backed millipede
Systematics. Biological profile. Growing from yeast. Mating & nesting. MM [–].

Scolopendra cingulata – Megarian banded centipede

Systematics. Biological profile. Backing out of head-to-head encounters. MM [+]. Effects of bite; strong burning & piercing pain. Stabbed all the way through. Effects of bite; acute pain. Tormenting in their exploits.

Scolopendra heros – Giant redheaded centipede

Systematics. Biological profile. Effects of bite. MM [+]. Effects of bite; violent pain & excessive swelling. Effects of bite; immediate burning pain. Effects of bite, sharp, piercing pain.

Scolopendra morsitans – Red-headed centipede Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+].

CONTENTS xxiii

5. Scorpions 857

Remedies (15) in order Scorpiones.

Essentials & Peculiars of Scorpions

Families & species. Habitat & habits. Masters of extremes. Hydration & fluorescence. Given the green light. Body structure. Internal organs. Body size. Instant response to slightest contact. Doorkeeping or roaming. Digestive dissolution. Waltzing to reproduce. Maintaining the maternal connection. Meek males & fighting females.

Envenomation & Gradation

Overdrive & overstimulation. Differential of characteristics of selected species. Most common effects. The heart stung & stressed. Comparison scorpionism & latrodectism. Pain & hypersensitivity to touch. Buthid pain & agony.

Scorpions in History, Lore & Legend Scorpion symbolism. Embodiment of evil.

Scorpions - Words & Ways of Wisdom & Wonder

Scorpions - Guilt & Remorse

Scorpions Cues & Clues - Based on Empirical Source Information

Scorpions in Homeopathy 877

Androctonus amoreuxi – Yellow fat-tail scorpion
Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+++]. Characteristics features.

Buthus australis – Sahara scorpion

Systematics. Biological profile. Toughing it out. Venom. MM [++]. Characteristic features.

Buthus occitanus - Common yellow scorpion

Systematics. Biological profile. Venom. MM [+]. Effects of sting in children. Effects of sting; cardiovascular effects.

Centruroides sculpturatus – Arizona bark scorpion

Systematics. Biological profile. Climbing & jumping the walls. MM [++]. Effects of sting; progressive hyperactivity. Effects of sting; extreme nervousness. Effects of sting; entirely unable to cooperate. Effects of sting; utterly at a loss of what to do with himself. Effects of sting; asleep all over. Effects of sting; talking & moving incessantly. Effects of sting; aimless crawling & climbing the wall.

Centruroides suffusus – Durango scorpion

Systematics. Biological profile. Manifestations of Medically significant Centruroides envenomation. MM [+]. Scorpio in Allen's Encyclopedia. Effects of sting; sluggish tongue & difficult communication.

Hadogenes paucidens – Banded flat rock scorpion Systematics. Biological profile. MM [–].

xxiv CONTENTS

Hottentotta [Mesobuthus] tamulus – Indian red scorpion
Systematics. Biological profile. MM [++]. Effects of sting; vomiting, profuse sweating & priapism.

Leiurus quinquestriatus – Death stalker

Systematics. Biological profile. Shy & retiring. MM [+]. Effects of sting; drooling & sweating. Effects of sting; pancreatitis. Effects of sting; hypertension.

Pandinus imperator – Emperor scorpion

Systematics. Biological profile. Grasping & crushing. MM [+].

Parabuthus granulatus – Granulated thick-tail scorpion

Systematics. Biological profile. Genus Parabuthus. MM [++]. Effects of sting; burning pain from movement & friction. Effects of sting; extraordinary restlessness in children. Effects of sting; overview of clinical features.

Parabuthus transvaalicus – Black spitting thick-tail scorpion

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+]. Effects of sting; immobility & passive facial expression.

Rhopalurus junceus - Blue scorpion

Systematics. Biological profile. Use of venom in traditional & alternative medicine. MM [–].

Scorpio europaeus - Common European scorpion

Systematics. Biological profile. Harmless or harmful? MM [++].

Titvus serrulatus – Brazilian vellow scorpion

Systematics. Biological profile. No males needed for expansion. Distinctly maternal. MM [++]. Effects of sting; neurological & cardiovascular. Effects of sting; seizures & cognitive impairment.

Tityus trinitatis - Trinidad scorpion

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [++]. Effects of sting; epigastric pain extending to the back.

6. Spiders 925

Remedies (26) in Hunting or Wandering Spiders.

Remedies (25) in Web-Building Spiders.

Remedies (15) in Mygalomorphs

Arachnida

Essentials & Peculiars of Spiders

Distribution & ecology. Divided in two. Feeling vibrations & tasting temperature. Taste-by-touch sense. Importance of sight. Heart & blood pressure. Copper instead of iron. Food & digestion. Cautious approach & hasty retreat. Legs & appendages. Locomotion & energy. Silk – strongest natural fiber. Very regularly & systematically constructed. Buoyant ballooners taking to the air. Floating on a breeze-guided voyage. A noiseless patient spider. Worst enemies. Vast variety of tricky traps & tactics. Jumping at the opportunity. Colour likes & dislikes. Differences with insects.

CONTENTS xxv

Three Groups

Araneomorphae – snaring, hunting, pinching. Mygalomorphae – ground-dwelling, ambushing, crushing.

Key Features of Spider Families

Fam. Agelenidae – Funnel-web weavers. Fam. Araneidae – Orb-weavers. Fam. Atracidae – Funnel-web spiders. Fam. Ctenidae – Wandering or running spiders. Fam. Deinopidae – Web-casting spiders. Fam. Halonoproctidae – Trapdoor spiders. Fam. Lamponidae – White-tailed spiders. Fam. Linyphiidae – Sheet-web weavers. Fam. Lycosidae – Wolf spiders. Fam. Miturgidae – Prowling or Sac spiders. Fam. Nephilidae – Golden orb-weavers. Fam. Pholcidae – Daddy long-leg spiders. Fam. Pisauridae – Nursery web spiders. Fam. Salticidae – Jumping spiders. Fam. Segestriidae – Tube-web spiders. Fam. Sicariidae – Recluse & Six-eyed sand spiders. Fam. Tetragnathidae – Long-jawed orb-weavers. Fam. Theraphosidae – Tarantulas. Fam. Theridiidae – Cobweb spiders. Fam. Thomisidae – Crab spiders.

Arachnomania

Spider lore & legend. Spider frenzy. Blame it on the spider. Perils of the unknown. Temptation of the unknown. Spinning a yarn. Expressing alarm. Certainty of eventual death. Spiders in medicine. A tribute of gratitude. Resolute perseverance not to despond under difficulties.

Spider Bites - Every Sting Considered

Venoms & syndromes. Latrodectism. Differential diagnosis latrodectism. Loxoscelism. Funnel-web neurotoxicity. Phoneutrism. Allergic araneism – barbed hair throwing. Spider angioma.

Spiders – Words & Ways of Wisdom & Wonder

Giving Heed to Seduction & Manipulation

Spiders Cues & Clues - Based on Empirical Source Information

General Characteristics Spider Remedies

Themes/Shared Symptoms Araneae

SUBORDER ARANEOMORPHAE

Hunting Spiders in Homeopathy 978

Ancylometes bogotensis – Fishing spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Walking on water. Bridal bondage. MM [-].

Aranea scinencia – Kentucky jumping spider

Systematics. Identity uncertain. Spiders smartest & sharpest. Liking red, disliking blue. Making yourself known to the right one. MM [+].

Cheiracanthium punctorium – Yellow sac spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Spider scare. MM [+]. Effects of bite; stinging & itching. Effects of bite; radiating pain. Effects of bite; penetrating pain & insomnia.

xxvi CONTENTS

Diaea dorsata – Green crab spider

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [-].

Lampona cylindrata – White tailed spider

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [++]. Effects of bite; always painful.

Loxosceles Essentials & Peculiars

Genus & species. Fiddlers vilified. Medically important recluses. Differential diagnosis. Loxosceles biology & ecology. Breaking down barriers.

Symptomatically Lesser-known Loxosceles Species

Loxosceles apachea. Loxosceles parrami.

Loxosceles gaucho – Brazilian recluse

Systematics. Biological profile. Living together. Adoptive maternal care. MM [+].

Loxosceles laeta – Chilean recluse

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [++]. Effects of bite; haemolysis & necrosis. Effects of bite; systemic effects.

Loxosceles reclusa – Brown recluse spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Gregarious recluses. MM [++]. Effects of bite; the first reported cases. Effects of bite; painfulness on slightest pressure. Effects of bite; overview.

Loxosceles rufescens - Mediterranean recluse

Systematics. Biological profile. The most private & reclusive recluse. MM [+]. Effects of bite; joint & muscle pain. Effects of bite; haemolytic anaemia. Effects of bite; refractory vasodilatory shock.

Marpissa muscosa – Treebark jumping spider

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [-].

Misumena vatia – Goldenrod crab spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Devious grace of idlers preying on workers. MM [-].

Pardosa amentata – Spotted wolf spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Agile & fast. Prepared for evasive action. Finer feelings of excellent mothers. MM [+].

Phoneutria nigriventer – Brazilian wandering spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Armed wanderers. MM [+]. Effects of bite; phoneutrism. Effects of bite; priapism & erectile dysfunction. Effects of bite; hypertension, intense pain & profuse sweating. Effects of bite; burning pain, cold sweat & low heart rate.

Pisaura mirabilis – Nursery web spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Waiting wolves. Gift or cheat – A gift for cheating. Taking no chances. Dedicated mothers. MM [–].

Platycryptus undatus – Black and grey jumping spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Adroit dexterity of approach & capture. Seldom missing its aim. Courtship. Jumping spider bites. MM [+].

CONTENTS xxvii

Portia africana – African jumping spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Clever combination of capture strategies. MM [–].

Portia fimbriata – Fringed jumping spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Bursting into action from moving slowly. Fine control over others. Secret stalker pretending to be slow. Hidden in plain sight. Approaching the female. MM [++]. Perceived parallels between Portia & patient.

Salticus scenicus – Zebra spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Overspinning the female. Constrained to succeed by one's own activity. MM [++].

Genus Sicarius Essentials & Peculiars

Genus & species. Timidly reclusive. Lethally reclusive. Symptoms. Sicarius albospinosus. Sicarius hahni. Sicarius testaceus.

Tarentula cubensis – Cuban spider

Systematics. Identity uncertain. Tarantula cubensis. Effects of bite. Misidentification & probable true identity. More solid evidence. MM [++]. Clinical case based on effects of bite. Clinical case: Sleepless from pains intense, burning & stinging. Clinical case: A strange interview.

Tarentula [hispanica] – Wolf spider Systematics. A spate of spiders.

Reviewing the Sources of Tarentula's MM in Allen's Encyclopedia

References 1–6. Allen's source 1. Allen's sources 2–3. Allen's sources 4–5. Allen's source 6. Allen's source 7. Allen's source 8. Allen's source 9. Allen's source 10. Allen's source 11. Allen's source 12. Allen's source 13. Allen's source 14. Allen's source 15. Allen's source 16. Widows, not wolves. Symptoms of tarantism perfectly consistent with those of latrodectism. A creative solution.

Tarantism

A tricky name. Tarantism, Tarantella & Tarentula – a brief history. Tarantism as the intermingling of three phenomena. Saving the last dance. Manifestations of tarantism. Listen to the music – musical resonance between man & spider. Dancing to the tarantula's tune. Great pretender – the facility of imagination. An American case of tarantism.

MM [++]. The errors pruned away. Clinical cases: Restlessness & Fidgets. Clinical case: Epileptoid. Clinical case: Heart disease. Clinical case: Hypersensitivity. Clinical case: Hysteria. Clinical case: Insanity. Clinical case: Active every minute.

SUBORDER ARANEOMORPHAE

Web-Building Spiders in Homeopathy 1085

Achaearanea [= Parasteatoda] tepidariorum – American house spider Systematics. Biological profile. Interactions with prey & humans. Tangled domestic life – dangerous desires. MM [+]. Effects of bite.

xxviii CONTENTS

Aranea diadema [= Araneus diadematus] – Common cross spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Building or rebuilding every day. courting death – success through perseverance. The upside of being eaten. MM [++]. Symptoms extracted from two cases. Effects of bite. Clinical case: Hands & arms as if enormously enlarged. Clinical case: Extreme coldness, great enlargement & punctual periodicity.

Aranea ixobola [= Larinioides ixobolus] – Black night spider

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [++]. Clinical case: I'll spin a web & chuck you into a tree. Clinical case: The picture looks like a web – a case of autism. Clinical cases: Pleasure in teasing.

Araneus [= Larinioides] sclopetarius – Bridge orb-weaver

Systematics. Biological profile. Proximity to water. Lover's tryst. MM [–].

Araneus [= Nuctenea] umbricatus – Walnut orb-weaver

Systematics. Biological profile. Shaking it up. MM [+]. Effects of bite. Effects of bite; pressure in chest & choking.

Araniella cucurbitina – Cucumber spider

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+].

Argiope bruennichi – Wasp spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Self-sacrifice or escape. MM [-].

Deinopis subrufa - Rufous net-casting spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Manipulating gladiators. MM [-].

Latrodectus geometricus – Brown widow

Systematics. Biological profile. Differences with black widow. Somersaulting self-sacrifice. MM [+]. Effects of bite; extreme restlessness & severe burning pain. Effects of bite; hypertension, hypertonia & hyperglycaemia.

Latrodectus hasselti – Redback

Systematics. Biological profile. Life cycle. Matrimonial self-sacrifice. Gains of suicidal mating. MM [+++]. Effects of bite; loss of self, loss of power. Effects of bite; overview of symptoms.

Latrodectus hesperus – Western black widow

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+]. Experiments with Arachnolysin 2c trit. Effects of bite; severe burning pain shooting up the limb. Effects of bite; great precordial distress. Effects of bite; writhing in agony, fear of impending death. Effects of bite; cramps, constipation & insomnia. Effects of bite; losing control due to pain.

Latrodectus katipo – Katipo

Systematics. Biological profile. Treatment. MM [+]. Wrong widow. Effects of bite; extreme lassitude & decline. Effects of bite; intense pain all over. Effects of bite; agonising pain. Effects of bite: powerfully narcotic.

CONTENTS xxix

Latrodectus mactans - Black widow

Systematics. Biological profile. Behaviour. Mating menace – copulatory cannibalism. MM [++]. Effects of bite; muscle pain & cramps. Effects of bite; private parts & places. Effects of bite; mortal agony. Effects of bite; better by a hot bath. Effects of bite; racked with pain. Effects of bite; as if being someone else. Effects of bite; 10 cases. Effects of bite; 5 cases. Effects of bite; 3 cases summarized. Clinical case: After-dinner cardiac angina. Clinical case: Angina pectoris with cold sweat. Clinical case: Heart conditions. Clinical case: Extreme sensitivity to noise & touch. Clinical case: State of frenzied restlessness. Clinical case: Dancing the whole night long & painting black.

Latrodectus tredecimguttatus – Mediterranean black widow

Systematics. Biological profile. Missed clue. Quest for relief. Better by physical exertion & heat. MM [++]. Effects of bite reported by Ferdinando, cited in Baglivi, incl. under Tarentula in Allen, ref. 7. Effects of bite reported by Mazzolani [Naples, Italy]; incl. under Tarentula in Allen, ref. 10. Effects of bite as observed around Volterra, Tuscany, by Marmocchi; in Hughes. Effects of bite reported by Cauro [Corsica, 1833]; in Hughes. Effects of bite; overview of symptoms, reported by Maretic. Effects of bite; typical cases. Effects of bite; threatened with approaching death. Effects of bite; complete prostration of strength. Effects of bite; distressing visions of death. Clinical case: Unusual movements. Clinical case: Pitiful faint-heartedness & timidity. Clinical case: Obliged to walk about during the night. Clinical case: Necessity of moving. Clinical case: Irregular muscular movements during sleep. Clinical case: Never quiet. Clinical case: Easier to run than to walk. Clinical case: Great anxiety & oppression in the heart. Clinical case: Muscular twitching better by music. Clinical case: Choreic movements when afraid or looked at.

Linyphia triangularis – Money spider Systematics. Biological profile. Male dominance. MM [–].

Nephila sp. – Golden silk orb-weaver

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [++]. Clinical case: The tight-rope walker.

Pholcus phalangioides - Daddy longlegs

Systematics. Biological profile. Bow-legged & squint-eyed. Fragile fighters. Home invasion on tiptoe. Dusty domestic. Unfeeling family of cannibalistic siblings. MM [++].

Segestria florentina – Cellar or tube web spider

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+]. Effects of bite.

Tegenaria [= Eratigena] agrestis – Hobo spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Sensing the vibes. MM [+]. Effects of bite; overview. Effects of bite; debilitating effects. Effects of bite; migraine-like headache. Effects of bite; deepening & expanding ulceration.

Tegenaria [= Eratigena] atrica – Giant house spider

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [++]. Case-based concept. Clinical case: The race car & the web.

XXX CONTENTS

Tegenaria domestica – Domestic house spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Spotting the smallest movements. Resorting to cunning deceit. Attracted by music. MM [+].

Tegenaria gigantea [= Eratigena duellica] – House spider Systematics. Biological profile. MM [–].

Tela araneae – Silk from spider webs

Substance. Medicinal uses of spiders & spider webs. Sedative or stimulant. Unlike opium. Side effects. Eclectic indications. Continual chilliness. Silk constituents. Boericke. MM [++]. Themes of proving.

Tetragnatha extensa – Long-jawed orb-weaver

Systematics. Biological profile. Awkard appearance but lively in its movements. Received with open jaws. Stretching it for mimicry. MM [–].

Theridion curassavicum [= Latrodectus curacaviensis] – Orange widow Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+++]. Clinical case: Shrill sounds shocking & pervaiding the whole system. Clinical cases: Tubercular diathesis. Clinical case: Waves of noise invading home & body. Clinical case: Family hell.

Theridion nigroannulatum – Social spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Social equality & tolerance. MM [–].

SUBORDER MYGALOMORPHAE

Funnel-web spiders, Tarantulas & Trapdoor spiders 1251

Essential & Peculiars

Defence strategies. Luring, drumming & quivering of courtship. Low-energy lifestyle using stealth & startling speed to pounce. Sudden cessation of activity. Dancing with prey. Startling, upsetting tarantulas.

Acanthoscurria geniculata – Giant whiteknee tarantula Systematics. Biological profile. Hairborne hairstrike. MM [–].

Atrax robustus – Sydney funnel-web spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Frenzied state of aggression. Powerfully opposite forces of fear & sex. Venom. Effects of bites by funnel-webs. MM [++]. Effects of bite; touched by something cold. Effects of bite; overview.

Avicularia avicularia – Pinktoe tarantula

Systematics. Biological profile. Reproduction. Maddening irritations & jets of excrement. Flights of fancy, exaggeration & embellishment. Tolerant to some extent, not social. Leaps into the unknown. MM [+]. Clinical case: Daytime constant movement.

Avicularia metallica – Metallic pinktoe tarantula Systematics. Biological profile. MM [–].

CONTENTS xxxi

Brachypelma smithi – Mexican redknee tarantula

Systematics. Biological profile. Irritating & inflammatory hairs. Face-to-face courtship. Effects of bite. MM [+].

Brachypelma vagans – Mexican redrump tarantula

Systematics. Biological profile. Itching & irritating hairs. Aire de tarantula. MM [-].

Citharischius crawshayi - King baboon tarantula

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+]. Effects of bite.

Grammostola rosea - Chilean rose tarantula

Systematics. Biological profile. Big eaters. Heart & brain. Effects of bite by funnel-webs. MM [–].

$Hadrony che\ formidabilis-Northern\ tree\ funnel-web\ spider$

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+]. Effects of bite.

Hadronyche modesta – Victorian funnel-web spider

Systematics. Biological profile. MM [+]. Effects of bite.

Mygale lasiodora – Cuban spider

Systematics. Mygale & Brothers Houard. Introduction of the spider. Letter from Cuba. First clinical experiences. The spider's identity. MM [++]. Mygale according to Mangialavori. Clinical cases: Family hell.

Poecilotheria regalis – Indian ornamental tree spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Charmed or armed with colour. MM [++]. Effects of bite; intense hot flushes & severe muscle cramps. Effects of bite; long-lasting muscle cramps & severe pain. Effects of bite of various Poecilotheria spp. Main effects of Poecilotheria envenomation.

Pterinochilus murinus – Baboon spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Aggressive & jumpy. MM [+]. Effects of bite; muscle cramps. Effects of bite; generalized muscle & joint pains.

Theraphosa leblondi [= T. blondi] – Goliath birdeater

Systematics. Biological profile. Cautious approach & brisk departure. Voracious bluffers. Irritating hairs. MM [-].

Ummidia sp. – Cork-lid trapdoor spider

Systematics. Biological profile. Biology of trapdoor spiders. MM [+]. Effects of bite; utterly irresistible twitching.

7. Xiphosura - Horseshoe Crabs 1305

Remedies (1) in order Xiphosura.

Essentials & Peculiars of Xiphosura

Chelicerates. Last of a lost lineage. Living fossil & living museum. Tightly woven into one's environment. Primitive or advanced. Blue blood. Medicinal uses. Asiatic horseshoe crab poisoning.

xxxii CONTENTS

Xiphosura in Homeopathy 1310

Limulus cyclops

Systematics. Biological profile. Digging & progressing. Coming out of itself. Spawning & huddling. True nuptial bands. MM [++]. Clinical case: A leap into the sea.

CONTENTS xxxiii

INDEX ARTHROPODS COMMON NAMES

Acorn barnacle 126 African dung beetle 325

African Portia jumping spider 1027

Alaska king crab 174

American bird grasshopper 798

American cockroach 261 American grasshopper 798 American house dust mite 38 American house spider 1085

American lobster 146 Aminic acid 567 Antarctic krill 144 Apache recluse 995 Apitoxin 513 Apium virus 513

Arizona bark scorpion 892 Asian giant hornet 595 Asian swallowtail 724

Atlantic horseshoe crab 1310

Atlantic lobster 146
Autumn chigger 62
Baboon spider 1297
Bald-faced hornet 617
Banana spider 1017
Banded damselfly 770
Banded demoiselle 770
Banded flat rock scorpion 899

Banded flat rock scorpion 89 Banded woollybear 699 Barn funnel weaver 1220

Bedbug 445 Bee venom 513

Black and grey jumping spider 1024

Black Cuban spider 1282 Black garden ant 570 Black giant cicada 457 Black night spider 1098 Black pill millipede 846

Black spitting thick-tail scorpion 810

Black widow 1143 Black-faced hornet 617 Black-legged tick 43

Blackfly 415

Blackish cicada 462

Blackjack 617 Blackjacket 617 Blandford fly 416 Blossom beetle 336 Blue blowfly 378 Blue bottle fly 378 Blue emperor 768 Blue morpho 719 Blue scorpion 911

Blue triangle butterfly 692 Bluebottle blowfly 378 Body louse 815

Botfly 396 Bottle tick 50

Brazilian recluse 996

Brazilian wandering spider 1017 Brazilian whiteknee tarantula 1256 Brazilian yellow scorpion 917 Bridge orb-weaver 1112 Bridge spider 1112

Brimstone butterfly 686 Broad-fingered crayfish 115 Bronze tube-weaver 1202 Brown baboon tarantula 1276 Brown button spider 1120

Brown crab 129
Brown hermit crab 134
Brown recluse 1000
Brown shrimp 138

Brown tailed moth 661 Brown widow spider 1120 Brown-tail moth 661

Bruennich's argiope 1116

Buff tip 730 Buff tip moth 730 Bull wasp 617 Bullet ant 574 Burying beetle 343 Bush tick 50

C-7 309

California sister 700 Camel nasal botfly 413 Canine scabies mite 76 Cannibal bug 464 Cantharis 295 Cape lobster 155

Caribbean hermit crab 135

Castor bean tick 57 Cat flea 830

Cavipes hermit crab 134 Cellar spider 1202 Cheese mite 82

Chenopodium aphid 441 Chilean recluse 998

Chilean rose tarantula 1277

China silkmoth 667 Chinese cicada 462 Clawed lobster 155 Click beetle 307 Clothes louse 815 Cochineal 449

Coconut scorpion 921
Colorado potato beetle 315
Common barnacle 126
Common bedbug 445
Common black ant 570
Common blue 737
Common bluebottle 692
Common brimstone 686

Common cockchafer 340

Common cross spider 1089 Common domestic mosquito 391 Common European scorpion 913

Common froghopper 462 Common green shield bug 461 Common horsefly 399 Common house mosquito 379

Common malaria mosquito 376 Common marine hermit crab 165

Common morpho 719

Common net-casting spider 1118

Common paper wasp 580 Common pinktoe 1265 Common pond skater 459 Common prawn 172 Common scorpionfly 762 Common shiny woodlouse 162

Common shrimp 138 Common stretch spider 1233

Common wasp 604 Common water-strider 459 Common woodlouse 162 Common yellow scorpion 889 Common yellow swallowtail 726 Common yellow underwing moth 721

Copper-coloured weevil 349

Copra itch mite 82

Cork-lid trapdoor spider 1302

Crane fly 420
Crevice spider 1113
Cucumber green spider 1115
Daddy longlegs 1196
Dark desert scorpion 884

Dark desert scorpion 884 Dark scorpionfly 762 Death stalker 902

Death's head hawkmoth 645

Deer tick 43
Desert locust 803
Dog flea 829
Dog follicle mite 18
Dog mange mite 18

Domestic house spider 1220 Domestic silkworm 667

Doodlebug 340 Dor beetle 324 Dot-dash firefly 346 Drain spider 1220

Drake mackerel mayfly 422

Dumble-dor 324 Durango scorpion 896 Early bumblebee 544

Eastern subterranean termite 633

Eastern yellowjacket 619

Edible crab 129 Emperor 719

Emperor dragonfly 768
Emperor moth 739
Emperor scorpion 905
European crayfish 115
European field cricket 794
European hammock spider 1184

European hornet 588

European house dust mite 41 European lobster 155

European mantis 752

European marsh crane fly 420

European mayfly 422 European wasp 615 Extended spider 1233

Field ant 563 Field cricket 794 Firefly 327

Fishing spider 979

Flamenguinha 1235 Flat-backed millipede 847

Flour mite 16 Flower chafer 326 Flying watchman 324 Fodder mite 61

Forest tent caterpillar moth 708

Formic acid 567

Formosan subterranean termite 630 Formosan super termite 630 Four-spotted chaser 779

Four-spotted skimmer 779

Fox moth 705

Fringed jumping spider 1028 Furrow orb spider 1098 Furrow spider 1098 Garden spider 1089 Garden wolf spider 1014 German wasp 615 Giant Amazonian ant 549 Giant desert centipede 851

Giant house spider 1207 Giant northern termite 632 Giant redheaded centipede 851

Giant Sonoran centipede 851 Giant whiteknee tarantula 1256

Glowworm 327

Golden paper wasp 580
Golden silk orb-weaver 1186
Goldenrod crab spider 1012
Goliath bird-eating tarantula 1300

Goliath birdeater 1300

Gonath birdeater
Grain mite 16

Granulated thick-tailed scorpion 907
Great green bush-cricket 807
Great white butterfly 732
Great yellow mormon 724
Green bottle fly 401
Green crab spider 987
Green dock leaf beetle 322
Green orb-weaver 1115
Green rose chafer 305

Green triangle 689 Green-fanged tube web spider 1202

Green sorrel beetle 322

Green-spotted triangle 689 Grey house spider 1085 Grey jumping spider 1024

Grey widow 1120 Ham mite 82 Harvest mite 62 Hawthorn fly 377 Head louse 810 Hedgehog flea 828 Highland midge 395 Hobo spider 1203 Honeybee 516 Honeybee mite 86 Horse ant 551

Horsefly 399

Horseshoe crab 1310
House spider 1224
Housefly 404
Human botfly 396
Human flea 832
Human follicle mite 19
Human sebacic mite 19
Hydrogen carboxylic acid 567
Indian ornamental 1292

Indian ornamental tree spider 1292

Indian red scorpion 899 Isabella tiger moth 699 Israeli desert scorpion 902

Itch mite 76

Jamaican field cricket 791 Japanese cicada 457 Japanese giant hornet 595 Jockey spider 1123

Kakerlac 261 Katipo 1136

King baboon tarantula 1276

King crab 1310
Kissing bug 468
Kumazemi 457
Lady beetle 309
Land hermit crab 134
Large cabbage white 732
Large red damselfly 782
Large yellow underwing 721

Leaf-cutter ant 511 Leaf-footed bug 438 Leafroller weevil 349 Leatherjacket 420 Lightning bug 346 Lilac beauty 654

Long-bodied cellar spider 1196 Long-jawed orb-weaver 1233

Malmignatta 1166 Marsh fritillary 684 Masked bedbug hunter 464 Masked hunter 464 May bug 340

Meadow froghopper 462 Meadow spider 1014 Meadow spittlebug 462

Mediterranean banded centipede 849
Mediterranean black widow 1166
Mediterranean recluse 1009
Mediterranean scorpion 889
Megarian banded centipede 849
Menelaus blue morpho 714
Metallic pinktoe tarantula 1269

Methanoic acid 567 Mexican black velvet 1274 Mexican redknee tarantula 1270 Mexican redrump tarantula 1274

Migratory locust 796 Monarch 678 Money spider 1184 Moon spot moth 730 Mould mite 82

Mourning scorpionfly 762 Mulberry silkmoth 667 Naqab desert scorpion 902 New Forest cicada 460 Noble crayfish 115 North Sea crab 129

Northern house mosquito 379 Northern lobster 146 Northern paper wasp 580

Northern tree funnel-web spider 1274

Notch-horned cleg fly 399 Nursery web spider 1021 Oak processionary 672 Oak processionary moth 672

Oestrid fly 413

Old world swallowtail 726 Old-fashioned potato beetle 335 Olive-keeled flat rock scorpion 899

Omdurman scorpion 902 Orange tip butterfly 650 Orange widow 1235 Oriental cockroach 264 Oriental hornet 601

Oriental soil-nesting termite 630 Palestine yellow scorpion 902

Paralysis tick 50 Parasol ant 511 Paris peacock 729

Passionfruit hermit crab 134

Peacock butterfly 695 Peleides blue morpho 719 Pennsylvania firefly 346

Pill bug 109
Pill woodlouse 109
Pine processionary moth 676

Pinktoe tarantula 1265
Pinktoe tree spider 1265
Plum borer 349
Pollen beetle 336

Plum borer 349
Pollen beetle 336
Potato bug 315
Praying mantis 752
Purple pincher 135
Puss moth 709

Rape blossom beetle 336

Red admiral 741

Red imported fire ant 583

Red katipo 1136
Red king crab 174
Red scorpion 911
Red wood ant 551
Red-belly spider 1235
Red-headed centipede 854
Red-striped oil beetle 337

Redback 1123

Regal parachute spider 1292 Rocky Mountain wood tick 25

Root beetle 326 Rose chafer 305 Rosehair tarantula 1277 Rough woodlouse 176

Rufous net-casting spider 1118 Sacred scarab 350

Sahara scorpion 884
Sand shrimp 138
Sauce-pan 1310
Scarab beetle 350
Scottish biting midge 395

Scrub tick 50 Sea louse 127 Sebacic mite 19

Seven-spot ladybird 309 Shadow spider 1113 Sheep blowfly 401 Sheep tick 57 Ship cockroach 261 Silkmoth 667 Silky field ant 563 Silver field ant 563 Skull spider 1196 Small cabbage white 736 Small emperor moth 739 Small garden white 736 Small tortoiseshell 746 Small white 736 Social spider 1249 Soldier crab 135

South American pinktoe 1265 Southern black widow 1143 Southern flannel moth 709 Southern wood ant 551 Southern yellowjacket 626

Spanish fly 295 Spider web 1225

Spotted wolf spider 1014 Sprang beetle 340 St. Mark's fly 377 Stag beetle 333 Starburst baboon 1297

Steppe spider 1166 Storage mite 16

Strigose blister beetle 304 Striped blister beetle 335 Sugarcane scorpion 921 Suzumebachi 595 Swallowtail 726

Sydney funnel-web spider 1257

Tailed green jay 689 Tailed jay 689

Tan jumping spider 1024
Tanzanian blue ringleg 854
Ten-lined potato beetle 315
Ten-striped spearman 315
Texas redheaded centipede 851

Toad spider 1113 Torsalo 396

Tortoise-shell butterfly 746 Transvaal thick-tail scorpion 810 Treebark jumping spider 1012

Trinidad scorpion 921 Tropical warble fly 396

Tule bluet 775

Two-spotted ladybird 292 Usambara orange 1297

Varroa mite 86

Vibrating spider 1196

Victorian funnel-web spider 1281

Vigilant mosquito 391 Walnut orb-weaver 1113 Wasp spider 1116 Wattle tick 50

West Atlantic crab 135 Western black widow 1131 Western conenose 470 Western honeybee 516

Western honeybee queen bee 534

Wheat spider 1235

White death crab spider 1012 White tailed spider 988 White-faced hornet 617 Whitetoe tarantula 1269 Willow ermine moth 748

Woodlouse 109 Yak-killer hornet 595

Yellow fat-tailed scorpion 877 Yellow house scorpion 917 Yellow sac spider 985 Zebra spider 1034

INDEX ARTHROPODS REMEDY NAMES

Acanthocephala terminalis 438 Acanthoscurria geniculata 1256

Acarus siro 16

Achaearanea tepidariorum 1085

Acherontia atropos 645

Acromyrmex octospinosus 511

Adalia bipunctata 292 Adelpha californica 700

Aglais io 695

Aglais urticae 746

Anax imperator 768

Ancylometes bogotensis 979 Androctonus amoreuxi 877

Androctonus australis 884

Anopheles maculipennis 376 Anthocharis cardamines 650

Apeira syringaria 654

Aphis chenopodii glauci 441

Apisinum 513

Apis mellifera 516

Apis regina 534

Aranea diadema 1089

Aranea ixobola 1098

Aranea scinencia 980

Araneus cucurbitinus 1115

Araneus diadematus 1089

Araneus sclopetarius 1112

Araneus umbricatus 1113

Araniella cucurbitina 1115

Archaeopsylla erinacei 828

Argiope bruennichi 1116

Armadillidium vulgare 109

Astacus fluviatilis 115

Atrax robustus 1257

Avicularia avicularia 1265

Avicularia metallica 1269

Balanus balanoides 125

Berberomeloe majalis 337

Bibio marci 377

Blatta americana 261

Blatta orientalis 264

Bombus pratorum 544

Bombyx chrysorrhoea 661

Bombyx mori 667

Bombyx processionea 672

Brachypelma smithi 1270

Brachypelma vagans 1274

Brassicogethes aeneus 336

Buthus afer 905

Buthus australis 884

Buthus occitanus 889

Buthus tamulus 899

Caligus bonito 128

Caligus rapax 127

Calliphora vicina 378

Calopteryx splendens 770

Cancer pagurus 129

Cantharis 295

Cantharis strigosa 304

Centruroides sculpturatus 892

Centruroides suffusus 896

Cephalopina titillator 413

Cetonia aurata 305

Chalcolepidius limbatus 307

Cheiracanthium punctorium 985

Cicadetta montana 460

Cimex lectularius 445

Citharischius crawshayi 1276

Coccinella septempunctata 309

Coccus cacti 449

Coenobita cavipes 134

Coenobita clypeatus 135

Coptotermes formosanus 630

Crangon crangon 138

Cryptotympana atrata 462

Cryptotympana facialis 457

Ctenocephalides canis 829

Ctenocephalides felis 830

Culex musca 379

Culex musca, Mosquito 387

Culex pervigilans 391

Culex pipiens 379

Culicoides impunctatus 395

Dactylopius coccus 449

Daneus plexippus 678

Daphnia magna 141

Daphnia pulex 141
Deinopis subrufa 1118
Demodex canis 18
Demodex folliculorum 19
Dermacentor andersoni 25

Dermatobia hominis 396
Dermatophagoides farinae 38
Dermatophagoides pteronyssinus 41

Diaea dorsata 987
Dinoponera gigantea 549
Dolichovespula maculata 617
Doryphora decemlineata 315
Enallagma carunculatum 775

Ephemera vulgata 422 Epicauta strigosa 304 Epicauta vittata 335 Eratigena agrestis 1203 Eratigena atrica 1207 Eratigena duellica 1224 Euphausia superba 144 Euphydryas aurinia 684 Euproctis chrysorrhoea 661 Euscorpius italicus 913

Formica rufa 551 Formica subsericea 563 Formicum acidum 567 Gastrophysa viridula 322 Geotrupes stercorarius 323

Gerris lacustris 459 Glomeris marginata 845 Gonepteryx rhamni 686 Grammostola rosea 1277 Graphium agamemnon 689

Graphium sarpedon choredon 692 Gryllus assimilis 791

Gryllus campestris 794
Hadogenes paucidens 899
Hadronyche formidabilis 1278
Hadronyche modesta 1281
Haematopota pluvialis 399
Hayhurstia atriplicis 441
Heliocopris antenor 325
Homarus americanus 146
Homarus capensis 155
Homarus gammarus 155
Hoplia farinosa 326
Hottentotta tamulus 899

Inachis io 695 Isia isabella 699 Ixodes dammini 43 Ixodes holocyclus 50 Ixodes ricinus 57 Ixodes scapularis 43 Lampona cylindrata 988 Lamprohiza splendidula 327 Larinioides ixobolus 1098 Larinioides sclopetarius 1112

Lasius niger 570

Latrodectus curacaviensis 1235 Latrodectus geometricus 1120 Latrodectus hasselti 1122 Latrodectus hesperus 1131 Latrodectus katipo 1136 Latrodectus mactans 1143

Latrodectus tredecimguttatus 1052, 1166

Leiurus quinquestriatus 902 Lepidoglyphus destructor 61 Leptinotarsa decemlineata 315 Libellula quadrimaculata 779 Limenitis bredowii californica 700

Limulus cyclops 1310
Linyphia triangularis 1184
Locusta migratoria 796
Loxosceles apachea 995
Loxosceles gaucho 996
Loxosceles laeta 998
Loxosceles parrami 995
Loxosceles reclusa 1000
Loxosceles rufescens 1009
Lucanus cervus 333
Lucilia sericata 401
Lycosa sp. 1050
Lytta vesicatoria 295
Lytta vittata 335
Macrothylacia rubi 705

Malacosoma disstria 708
Mantis religiosa 752
Marpissa muscosa 1012
Mastotermes darwiniensis 632
Megalopyge opercularis 709
Melampsalta montana 460
Meligethes aeneus 336
Meloe majalis 337

Melolontha melolontha 340 Mesobuthus tamulus 899 Misumena vatia 1012

Morpho menelaus occidentalis 714

Morpho peleides 719 Musca domestica 404 Mygale lasiodora 1282 Nephila sp. 1186

Nicrophorus vespillo 343 Nuctenea umbratica 1113 Noctua pronuba 721 Oestrus cameli 413 Oniscus asellus 162 Pagurus bernhardus 165 Palaemon serratus 172 Palomena prasina 461 Pandinus imperator 905 Panorpa communis 761 Panorpa lugubris 762 Papilio lowi 724 Papilio machaon 726

Parabuthus granulatus 907 Parabuthus transvaalicus 910 Paralithodes camtschaticus 174

Paraponera clavata 574

Papilio paris 729

Parasteatoda tepidariorum 1085

Pardosa amentata 1014
Pediculus capitis 810
Pediculus humanus 815
Periostracum cicadae 462
Periplaneta americana 261
Phalera bucephala 730
Philaenus spumarius 462
Pholcus phalangioides 1196
Phoneutria nigriventer 1017
Photuris pennsylvanica 346

Pieris brassicae 732
Pieris rapae 736
Pisaura mirabilis 1021
Platycryptus undatus 1024
Poecilotheria metallica 1296
Poecilotheria ornata 1296
Poecilotheria regalis 1292
Poecilotheria rufilata 1296
Poecilotheria striata 1296

Poecilotheria tigrinawesseli 1297

Poecilotheria vittata 1297
Polistes fuscatus 580
Polistes pallipes 580
Polydesmus angustus 847
Polyommatus icarus 737
Porcellio scaber 176
Portia africana 1027
Portia fimbriata 1028
Prionurus australis 884

Psorinum 66

Pterinochilus murinus 1297

Pulex canis 829
Pulex irritans 832
Pyrrharctia isabella 699
Pyrrhosoma nymphula 782
Reduvius personatus 464
Reticulitermes flavipes 633
Rhopalurus junceus 911
Rhynchites cupreus 349
Salticus scenicus 980, 1034
Sarcoptes scabiei var. canis 76

Saturnia pavonia 738
Scarabaeus sacer 350
Schistocerca americana 798
Schistocerca gregaria 803
Scolopendra cingulata 849
Scolopendra heros 851
Scolopendra morsitans 854
Scorpio europaeus 913
Segestria florentina 1202
Sicarius albospinosus 1040
Sicarius testaceus 1041
Simulium makara 415

Sicarius testaceus 1041 Simulium makara 415 Simulium posticatum 416 Solenopsis invicta 583 Tabanus sp. 419 Tarentula cubensis 1041 Tarentula hispanica 1050

Tarentula hispanica 1050 Tegenaria agrestis 1203 Tegenaria atrica 1207 Tegenaria domestica 1220 Tegenaria duellica 1224 Tegenaria gigantea 1224 Tela araneae 1225

Tetragnatha extensa 1233 Tettigonia viridissima 807 Thaumetopoea pitycampa 676 Thaumetopoea processionea 672

Theraphosa blondi 1300 Theraphosa leblondi 1300 Theridion curassavicum 1235 Theridion nigroannulatus 1249

Tipula paludosa 420 Tityus serrulatus 917 Tityus trinitatis 921 Triatoma infestans 468 Triatoma protracta 470 Trombicula autumnalis 62

Trombidium muscae domesticae 78

Tyrophagus putrescentiae 82 Ummidia sp. 1302 Vanessa atalanta 741 Vanessa urticae 746 Varroa destructor 86 Varroa jacobsoni 86 Vespa crabro 588 Vespa mandarina 595 Vespa orientalis 601 Vespa vulgaris 604 Vespula germanica 615 Vespula maculata 617 Vespula maculifrons 619 Vespula squamosa 626 Vespula vulgaris 604 Yponomeuta rorrella 748